
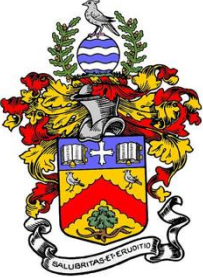







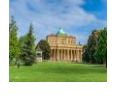




# Year 4 History Knowledge Organiser – Cheltenham Spa



Location of Cheltenham	The town's coat of arms	Vocabulary	Definitions
<p>Cheltenham is located in the South West of England in the county of Gloucestershire.</p> 	<p>This contains a pigeon, books, a tree, a cross and a symbolic blue background.</p> 	<p>Regency</p> <p>Spa water</p> <p>Spa town</p> <p>Development</p> <p>Tourism</p> <p>Residents</p>	<p>A style of British architecture, clothing, and furniture from the late 18th and early 19th centuries.</p> <p>Mineral water naturally occurring from springs in the ground.</p> <p>A town where water comes out of the ground and people come to drink it or bathe in it for medicinal properties.</p> <p>The process of growth or change to an area.</p> <p>Spending time away from home for recreation, relaxation, and pleasure.</p> <p>The people who live in a specific place.</p>

A Brief History of Cheltenham							
							
<b>Romans AD 43-410</b>	<b>Anglo-Saxons AD 450-1066</b>	<b>Medieval times 1066-1485</b>	<b>Tudors 1485-1603</b>	<b>Stuarts 1603-1714</b>	<b>Georgians 1714-1837</b>	<b>Victorians 1837-1901</b>	<b>Modern times 1902-now!</b>
Evidence of Roman settlements around Cheltenham but not in the town itself.	The settlement of Cheltenham (village under the hill). It was the site of a monastery from AD790.	Cheltenham is established as a market town. St Mary's church is Cheltenham's oldest building. We know this because of the Domesday book.	Landowner and M.P. Richard Pate built the first Pate's school, near to where 'The Brewery' stands today.	During the English Civil War, King Charles I's army were camped near Cheltenham.	In 1788, King George III came to visit Cheltenham for his health. It becomes a famous Spa town attracting famous visitors.	Cheltenham attracts the wealthy and is a centre for education with the Ladies' College.	During WWII Cheltenham was home to American soldiers. GCHQ moved to Cheltenham in 1951.