



Year 4 History Knowledge Organiser – Cheltenham Spa



Location of Cheltenham	The town's coat of arms	Vocabulary	Definitions
Cheltenham is located in the South West of England in the county of Gloucestershire.	This contains a pigeon, books, a tree, a cross and a symbolic blue background.	Regency	A style of British architecture, clothing, and furniture from the late 18th and early 19th centuries.
		Spa water	Mineral water naturally occurring from springs in the ground.
		Spa town	A town where water comes out of the ground and people come to drink it or bathe in it for medicinal properties.
		Development	The process of growth or change to an area
		Tourism	Spending time away from home for recreation, relaxation, and pleasure,
		Residents	The people who live in a specific place

A Brief History of Cheltenham							
Romans AD 43-410	Anglo-Saxons AD 450-1066	Medieval times 1066-1485	Tudors 1485-1603	Stuarts 1603-1714	Georgians 1714-1837	Victorians 1837-1901	Modern times 1902-now!
Evidence of Roman settlements around Cheltenham but not in the town itself.	The settlement of Cheltenham (village under the hill). It was the site of a monastery from AD790.	Cheltenham is established as a market town. St Mary's church is Cheltenham's oldest building. We know this because of the Domesday book.	Landowner and M.P. Richard Pate built the first Pate's school, near to where 'The Brewery' stands today.	During the civil war King Charles I's army were camped near Cheltenham.	The King George comes to visit and Cheltenham becomes a famous Spa town attracting famous visitors.	Cheltenham attracts the wealthy and is a centre for education with the Ladies' College.	During WWII Cheltenham was home to American soldiers. GCHQ moved to Cheltenham in 1951.